

Minnesota eLearning Summit

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Using Digital Tools to Foster Social Practices Contributing to Connected Learning

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Handout: MN elearning Summit: Using Digital Tools to Foster Social Practices Contributing to Connected Learning

Richard Beach, University of Minnesota rbeach@umn.edu #rbeach Link to this handout https://goo.gl/UAo0wP

Related resource sites for use of tools and apps:

Beach, R., Anson, C., Kastman-Breuch, A., & Reynolds, T. (2015). *Understanding and creating digital texts: An activity-based approach*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.

Digital writing website

Beach, R., & O'Brien, D. (2014). *Using apps for learning across the curriculum: A literacy-based curriculum and guide*. New York: Routledge.

Apps for literacy learning website

Castek, J., & Beach, R. (2013). Using apps to support disciplinary literacy and science learning. *Journal of Adolescent and Adult Literacy*, 56(7), 554–564.

Beach, R. & O'Brien, D. (2015). Enhancing struggling students' engagement through use of technology tool affordances of interactivity, connectivity, and collaboration. *Reading & Writing Quarterly*.

Apps for use in specific subject matter areas

App recommendations

iPads Across the Curriculum

Readings on transfer for learning

- Beach, K. D. (1999). Consequential transitions: A sociocultural expedition beyond transfer in education. *Review of Research in Education*, 28, 101–139.
- Beach, K. D. (2003). Consequential transitions: A developmental view of knowledge propagation through social organizations. In T. Tuomi-Grohn & Y. Engestrom (Eds.), *Between school and work: New perspectives on transfer and boundarycrossing* (pp. 39–62). Oxford, UK: Elsevier Science.
- Bhatt, I. (2012). Digital literacy practices and their layered multiplicity. Educational Media International, 49(4), 289–301
- Bransford, J. D., & Schwartz, D. L. (1999). Rethinking transfer: A simple proposal with interesting applications. *Review of Research in Education*, 24, 61–100.
- Burnett, C. (2011). Shifting and multiple spaces in classrooms: An argument for investigating learners' boundary-making around digital networked texts. *Journal of Literacy and Technology*, 12(3), 2-23.
- Burnett, C. (2011). The (im)materiality of educational space: interactions between material, connected and textual dimensions of networked technology use in schools. *E-Learning*

and Digital Media, 8, 214-227.

- Burnett, C. (2014). Investigating pupils' interactions around digital texts: a spatial perspective on the "classroom-ness" of digital literacy practices in schools. *Educational Review*, 66(2), 192-209.
- Conner, J., & Slattery, A. (2014). New media and the power of youth organizing: Minding the gaps. *Equity & Excellence in Education*, 47.
- Day, S. B., & Goldstone, R. L. (2012). The import of knowledge export: Connecting findings and theories of transfer of learning. *Educational Psychologist*, 47, 153–176.
- Green, J. H. (2013). Transfer of learning and its ascendancy in higher education: a cultural critique. *Teaching in Higher Education*, *18*(4), 365-376.
- Grotzer, T., A., Powell, M. M., Katarzyna M.. Derbiszewska, K. M., Caroline J., Courter, C. J.,...et al., Dede, C. J. (2015). Turning Transfer Inside Out: The Affordances of Virtual Worlds and Mobile Devices in Real World Contexts for Teaching About Causality Across Time and Distance in Ecosystems. *Technology Knowledge & Learning*, 20, 43–69
- Larsen-Freeman, D. (2013). Transfer of learning transformed. *Language Learning*, 63(1), 107–129.
- Nokes-Malach, T. J., & Mestre, J. P. (2013) Toward a model of transfer as sense-making. *Educational Psychologist*, 48(3), 184-207.
- Pellegrino, J. W., & Hilton, M. L. (Eds.). (2012). *Education for life and work: Developing transferable knowledge and skills for the 21st century*. A report of the National Research Council. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.

Using Screencasting Tools to Engage Students in Self-Reflection about Use of Transfer

Screencasting apps

Desktop/laptop/web: iOS: VoiceThread http://tinyurl.com/lujk7fs, ShowMe http://tinyurl.com/ohwh3ed, Explain Everything http://tinyurl.com/a6z4tsu, Screenchomp http://tinyurl.com/a6z4tsu, Screenchomp http://tinyurl.com/ajhlf8j, Educreations Interactive Whiteboard http://tinyurl.com/adx58ep, Skitch http://skitch.com, Blurb Mobile http://tinyurl.com/adx58ep,

Android: Explain Everything http://tinyurl.com/mk3jw39, Whiteboard Cast http://tinyurl.com/kgjbtwd, Splashtop Whiteboard http://tinyurl.com/kgjbtwd, Splashtop Whiteboard http://tinyurl.com/mxm262, Skitch http://tinyurl.com/kknfmkk, Screencast Video Recorder http://tinyurl.com/lgl83gb, Screencast http://tinyurl.com/mkyk4qu9 YouTube: Using ShowMe on the iPad http://tinyurl.com/mt3z48u

YouTube: ShowMe iPad Tutorial http://tinyurl.com/n3wwooc

TouTube: ShowMe Tutorial http://tinyurl.com/o8rfghb

YouTube: Pads in Schools - How to use Explain Everything App http://tinyurl.com/mppocse

YouTube: Students describe use of Explain Everything http://tinyurl.com/mnmez5e

For using screencast recordings to engage students in think-aloud self-reflections Excerpts: Abrams, Sandra Schamroth (2014). *Integrating virtual and traditional learning in 6-12 classrooms: A layered literacies approach to multimodal meaning making*. New York: Routledge.

Reading to Learn

ReadWriteThink: Strategy Guides for reading in different subjects http://tinyurl.com/2768c3a

E-Book Reading and Response: Use of annotations with e-books http://tinyurl.com/22u8dqc

Troy Hicks: Read Like a (Digital) Writer http://tinyurl.com/m4or940

Flipgrid: 8th graders book club responses to books

Related iOS apps: (Highly recommended apps/sites are **in bold**)

- Text annotation apps. Diigo http://www.diigo.com/education, iAnnotate PDF http://tinyurl.com/2whcqsj, DocAS http://tinyurl.com/72pcr2u, GoodReader http://tinyurl.com/73suvvo

- Apps for accessing and reading e-books. Kindle http://tinyurl.com/ycsxxp5, Readmill http://tinyurl.com/ycsxxp5, Readmill http://tinyurl.com/ycsxxp5, Readmill http://tinyurl.com/ycsxxp5, Readmill http://tinyurl.com/ycsxxp5, Manybooks http://tinyurl.com/ycsxp5, Manybooks http://tinyurl.com/ycsxp5, Manybooks http://tinyurl.com/ycsxp5, Manybooks htt
- **Text-to-speech.** vBookz http://tinyurl.com/6vdsa8z (reads aloud PDF files), Write & Say http://tinyurl.com/77nzfry Speak it! http://tinyurl.com/77nzfry Speak it! http://tinyurl.com/77nzfry Speak it! http://tinyurl.com/3num3ko, Voice Reader Text to Speech http://tinyurl.com/79h9gea, Talk to Me http://tinyurl.com/79h9gea, Talk to Me http://tinyurl.com/2v8z26y (hear words spoken to them as they are writing)

Writing to Learn

Writing in Other Core Content Areas http://tinyurl.com/ndlc9aq

Digital writing activities across the curriculum (organized by subject matter)

http://tinyurl.com/kekrsm9

Jennifer Ward: 20% Time Projects: Problem/inquiry based research projects http://tinyurl.com/kr7xvvu

Resources for creating writing prompts http://tinyurl.com/mxwmkoq

Persuasion Across Time and Space: Lessons for ELL students http://tinyurl.com/clyhgh9

Redefining the Writing Process with iPads http://tinyurl.com/prryzsm

Note-taking skills http://www.dartmouth.edu/~acskills/success/notes.html

Study: Use of iPads for writing across the curriculum

http://wac.colostate.edu/journal/vol24/ahern-dodson.pdf

Troy Hicks: Digital Writing/Digital Teaching http://hickstro.org

For Planning Instruction: <u>iChoose Tool</u>: developed by Ryan Bisson and Andrea Wilson Vazquez, Osseo school district: students determining their goals to then select a tool: Flipgrid, Google Drive, Show Me, Skitch, Subtext, Edmodo, Pic Collage, Popplet, Aurasma, Haiku Deck; <u>their conference presentation</u>

Related iOS apps

- **Note-taking apps.** *Notes* (IOS apps), *Evernote* http://www.evertnote.com, *Penultimate* http://www.cocoabox.com/penultimate, *neu.Notes* http://tinyurl.com/6ds98t2, *NoteShelf* http://tinyurl.com/48vx2ql
- Speech-to-text dictating apps. Dragon Dictation, http://tinyurl.com/ylgqctp, Audio torium http://tinyurl.com/ylgqctp, Audio Memos http://tinyurl.com/9xktkye, Smart Recorder Lite http://tinyurl.com/7lrozk7, QuickVoice Recorder http://tinyurl.com/2amq7x6,
- Mind-mapping apps. Inspiration http://tinyurl.com/89jqa99, iBrainstorm http://www.universalmind.com/work/ibrainstorm, MindMeister for Ipad, http://tinyurl.com/7t47atk, Sundry Notes http://tinyurl.com/6tkesap, Mindjet for iPad http://tinyurl.com/863dgjy, Idea Sketch http://tinyurl.com/863dgjy, Idea Sketch http://tinyurl.com/7nerblt
- Twitter apps. Twitter http://tinyurl.com/7w83d5w, Tweetbot, http://tinyurl.com/85nhgq5, Tweetdeck http://tinyurl.com/85nhgq5, Tweetdeck http://tinyurl.com/85nhgq5, Tweetdeck http://tinyurl.com/2ednbrq, or HootSuite http://tinyurl.com/22kqxnp.
- **Blogging iPad apps**. **BlogPress** http://tinyurl.com/78qg69s, Wordpress http://tinyurl.com/ycavwhz, **Blogsy** http://tinyurl.com/5p7aqk, **Edublog** http://tinyurl.com/yetg3pl
- Essay/report writing apps. Pages http://tinyurl.com/68cv4je, Microsoft Word for iPad http://tinyurl.com/prbput9, My Writing Spot for iPad, CAST Science Writer http://sciencewriter.cast.org (using Science Writer http://tinyurl.com/19v2p6k), IA Writer http://tinyurl.com/19v2p6k), IA Writer http://tinyurl.com/19v2p6k), IA Writer http://tinyurl.com/19v2p6k), IA Writer http://tinyurl.com/19v2p6k), PlainText http://tinyurl.com/7eafbfs, PlainText http://tinyurl.com/7eafbfs, PlainText http://tinyurl.com/7ekybve

Android: Writer http://tinyurl.com/k7msl5d, Google Docs for Android http://tinyurl.com/crs5x2w, Office Mobile for Office 365 http://tinyurl.com/qbve9lo, QuickOffice http://tinyurl.com/mhesykz, Documents to Go http://tinyurl.com/lgl58lo

Infographic creation tools

Web apps:Visual.ly http://create.visual.ly, Easel.ly http://www.easel.ly, Infogr.am https://www.easel.ly, Infogr.am <a href="https://www.easel.ly, Infogr.am <a href="https://www.ease

iOS: Easy Charts http://tinyurl.com/lp7gal8, i Visual info Touch http://tinyurl.com/kmgyx89
Android: Photo Infographic Gen Lite http://tinyurl.com/l7ymj42

- File storing/sharing. Classroom (Google Drive/Docs) http://tinyurl.com/kvooyxe, DropBox http://tinyurl.com/kvooyxe, DropBox http://tinyurl.com/kvooyxe, DropBox http://tinyurl.com/kvooyxe, DropBox http://tinyurl.com/6t2w2ro, Google Drive https://drive.google.com/start-home
- Wiki writing. WikiPad http://tinyurl.com/7egoxa3, WikiServerPro http://tinyurl.com/7f256at, Trunk Notes http://tinyurl.com/yauzahb, Wiki Edit http://tinyurl.com/6pg6tk4, WikiPad http://tinyurl.com/6pg6tk4, WikiPad http://tinyurl.com/6pg6tk4, WikiServerPro http://tinyurl.com/6pg6tk4, WikiServerPro http://tinyurl.com/6pg6tk4, WikiPad http://tinyurl.com/3optk6v, Strip Designer http://tinyurl.com/3aekl57 ePub (produced from Pages on a Mac) and iBooks Author http://tinyurl.com/875lxud
- **Blogging iPad apps**. BlogPress http://tinyurl.com/78qg69s, Wordpress http://tinyurl.com/ycavwhz, Blogsy http://tinyurl.com/75p7aqk, Edublog http://tinyurl.com/yetg3pl
- **Twitter apps**. Twitter http://tinyurl.com/7w83d5w, TweetBot, http://tinyurl.com/85nhgq5, Tweetdeck http://tinyurl.com/85nhgq5, Tweetdeck http://tinyurl.com/2ednbrq, or HootSuite http://tinyurl.com/22kqxnp.

Online discussion to learn

- Message/texting. iMessage http://tinyurl.com/73llr2b (Mac), AK Messenger! http://tinyurl.com/73llr2b (Mac), AK Messenger! http://tinyurl.com/bwduf5g, textPlus Free Texting + Group Text http://tinyurl.com/crx6cr6, TextieTM Messaging http://tinyurl.com/7oz83cz, Textfree http://tinyurl.com/7oz83cz, Textfree http://tinyurl.com/s6b2beu, Class Parrot (school-based texting system) http://tinyurl.com/s6b2beu, Class Parrot (school-based texting system)
- Online discussions: Collaborize Classroom http://tinyurl.com/7pbwqh4, Edmodo https://www.edmodo.com, Moodle https://moodle.org, Ning (link to Ning sites) http://tinyurl.com/6vo7bet, Subtext <a href="http://tinyurl.com/9ykogpmhtt
- **Collaborative whiteboards**. Groupboard http://tinyurl.com/7unageo, SyncPad <a href="http://tinyurl.com/5wrq45khttp://tinyurl.com/5
- Online role-plays

<u>University of North Dakota Fighting Sioux mascot debate (used with Montana, 1948):</u> <u>Censorship role-play</u>

Perks of a Wallflower

Beach, R., & Doerr-Stevens, C. (2009). Learning argument practices through online role-

play: toward a rhetoric of significance and transformation. *Journal of Adolescent & Adult Literacy*

Accessing and summarizing information to learn

- Search engine apps. Safari (bundled app), Google Search http://tinyurl.com/73w7p55, Bing http://tinyurl.com/79k4fk9, Wolfram Alpha http://tinyurl.com/38hg42e, Dolphin Browser http://tinyurl.com/6cee6xi, Knowtilus Pro http://tinyurl.com/6r3hy4z
- Academic database apps. InfoTrac Junior Edition, http://tinyurl.com/6x112gt, EBSCO Academic Search Premier http://tinyurl.com/7olxb9c
- Wikipedia apps. Qwiki http://tinyurl.com/3ed4ksw includes videos, images, graphs, and entries for millions of topics http://www.vimeo.com/qwiki/ipad, Articles for iPad http://tinyurl.com/4yyluaa, create study guides for use with Wikipedia searches using the StudyGuideMe http://tinyurl.com/6mlzsfu.
- News curation apps. Pearltrees: http://tinyurl.com/6sf5z9r, Flipboard http://tinyurl.com/6ndawuq, Zinio http://tinyurl.com/8xtv5ng, LiveBinders http://tinyurl.com/7zpuhe5, Scoop.it! http://tinyurl.com/7ef7qjk, Pinterest http://pinterest.com.
- Social bookmarking apps. Diigo http://www.diigo.com/education, Evernote Web Clipper http://tinyurl.com/m4z9gz, Yahoo! Bookmarks http://tinyurl.com/8ywkslu, symbaloo.png http://edu.symbaloo.com

Using Images, Audio, and Video to Learn Related iOS apps

- Accessing images. Flickr http://tinyurl.com/2bnbazn, Google Images http://www.google.com/images, Picasa http://picasa.google.com
- Image pinboards/sharing. Pinterest http://tinyurl.com/4xtub5b, Instagram http://tinyurl.com/b4ytl47
- Google Maps and Google Earth. Google Maps http://www.google.com/mobile/maps, Google Earth http://sitescontent.google.com/google-earth-for-educators, Google Lit Trips http://www.googlelittrips.com/GoogleLit/Home.html
- Image screencasts/annotations. VoiceThread http://ed.voicethread.com/mobile, ShowMe

http://www.showme.com, Explain Everything http://www.explaineverything.com,
Screenchomp http://tinyurl.com/3qbsc5g, Educreations http://tinyurl.com/btdxmsy
YouTube: Using ShowMe on the iPad http://tinyurl.com/mt3z48u
Android: Explain Everything http://tinyurl.com/mk3jw39, Whiteboard Cast http://tinyurl.com/kgjbtwd, Splashtop Whiteboard http://tinyurl.com/mxm262u, Skitch http://tinyurl.com/kknfmkk, Screencast Video Recorder http://tinyurl.com/lgl83gb, Screencast http://tinyurl.com/mewrjec

- Taking photos. iOS Camera (bundled), Camera+ http://tinyurl.com/7awwxbw Picture Show http://tinyurl.com/26rm9jn, ProCamera http://tinyurl.com/y9kytv3, Gigapan http://tinyurl.com/3q4zwxv
- **Photo editing. PixIr-o-matic** http://tinyurl.com/43fljot, Adobe® Photoshop® Express http://tinyurl.com/3clobca, **Instagram** http://tinyurl.com/36c3exb, 3D Camera http://tinyurl.com/24z8lpo
- Creating drawings. Paper http://tinyurl.com/d6ed9y7q, iDraw http://tinyurl.com/6ed9y7q, iDraw http://tinyurl.com/6pujdkb, ArtRage http://tinyurl.com/3oerbbv, Adobe® Ideas http://tinyurl.com/3beomdv, Adobe® Eazel for Photoshop® http://tinyurl.com/3zogy71
- Presentation apps. Keynote http://tinyurl.com/yzctrzu, Microsoft PowerPoint for iPad http://tinyurl.com/k8bh2mk, Prezi http://prezi.com (viewed or edits on an iPad using Prezi Viewer http://tinyurl.com/843gkjm)
- Creating audio files/podcasts. GarageBand http://tinyurl.com/34q59b7e, Voice Memos for iPad, http://tinyurl.com/3xhu7jk, SoundCloud http://tinyurl.com/ydv49vr (export into Garageband for editing).
- Accessing videos. YouTube EDU http://www.youTube for Schools (students create/share videos) http://www.youTube Channel, Google Videos http://www.youTube Channel, Google Videos http://wideo.google.com, Khan Academy
 http://www.khanacademy.org, SnagFilms (for documentaries) http://tinyurl.com/7lacwo2,
 Academic Earth http://www.teachertube.com,
 SchoolTube http://www.schooltube.com, Vimeo http://wimeo.com,
- Showing YouTube videos in classes. YouTube for Schools (videos appropriate for use in schools), ProTube HD ad-blocker http://tinyurl.com/89bqb3u, A Cleaner Internet http://clea.nr

- **Creating videos**. iMovie http://tinyurl.com/7zwjh4b, ReelDirector http://tinyurl.com/85rqdob

http://tinyurl.com/3ov8mfq,BoardCam Lite http://tinyur.com/77adgq3 (use iPad 2 itself as a document camera to capture live events, activity, or presentations), Coach's Eye http://tinyurl.com/7lxyqdu (records a student and then slows down the physical movement for use in providing recorded feedback), Animoto http://tinyurl.com/6sgntk2, Storify http://tinyurl.com/76o59fw (videos and images including material from YouTube, Facebook, Instagram, and Twitter), 2012 updated iLife iMovie (create music videos), Video Star! http://tinyurl.com/7vz7ubx (create music video; example of students singing a Chuck Berry song: http://tinyurl.com/73rnanl), Digital Storytelling with the iPad http://tinyurl.com/4oxkb7z.http://tinyurl.com/4oxkb7z.http://tinyurl.com/4oxkb7z.

Editing videos. iMovie http://tinyurl.com/87rgxow, Avid Studio http://tinyurl.com/7zwjh4b, ReelDirector http://tinyurl.com/85rqdob
App Smashing Study Guides for Students by an EFL teacher http://tinyurl.com/oohhmtd
Digital science picture books http://tinyurl.com/oohhmtd
Teaching video arguments (builds on the CCSS focus on argumentative writing)
http://tinyurl.com/prefbyn
Cathy Hunt. iPad Art Lessons, Apps and Ideas for the iPad in Visual Art
http://tinyurl.com/kytompp

- **Creating drawings**. Paper http://tinyurl.com/6ed9y7q, ArtStudio http://tinyurl.com/6ed9y7q, iDraw http://tinyurl.com/6pujdkb, ArtRage http://tinyurl.com/6ed9y7q, Adobe® Ideas http://tinyurl.com/3beomdv, Adobe® Eazel for Photoshop® http://tinyurl.com/3zogy71
- Comics apps. Comixology Comics http://tinyurl.com/yzx645x (for reading DC Comics http://tinyurl.com/34lvk9s, Marvel Comics http://tinyurl.com/34z5lu8, Boom! Studio comics http://tinyurl.com/6wv898u; Comics + http://tinyurl.com/726qalk, Comic Zeal http://tinyurl.com/3mctuxf

Digital Tools for Feedback and Self-reflection

- Audio/podcast files recorded on digital recorders or using Garageband/Audacity to give audio feedback to student writing/blog posts.
- Making comments on VoiceThread to respond to VoiceThread productions
- Using Diigo http://diigo.com to add annotations/sticky notes to students web-based writing/sites
- Using VideoAnt: http://ant.umn.edu for teachers and/or peers add annotations at specific places in a video http://mediamill.cla.umn.edu/mediamill/display/45928
- Creating rubrics/criteria http://digitalwriting.pbworks.com/SummativeEvaluation

- Using blogs/wikis to create portfolios
http://digitalwriting.pbworks.com/w/page/17812681/PortfolioCreationTools
Using Blogger to Create an E-Portfolio http://tinyurl.com/nw7kej
Troy Hicks et. al, on electronic portfolios: https://www.msu.edu/user/autreyta/aboutme.html

Related iOS apps:

- **Self-assessments forms. Google Docs Forms** http://tinyurl.com/6dqlk6b, iResponse http://tinyurl.com/ycebf27 (students complete open-ended self-assessments).
- Video/audio feedback. Google Kaizena https://kaizena.com, VoiceThread http://tinyurl.com/84924q5, ExplainEverything http://www.explaineverything.com, Jing http://www.techsmith.com/jing.html

Screencasting tools such as Jing http://www.techsmith.com/jing (five-minute limit), Pixiclip (Mac/Windows/web) http://www.techsmith.com/download/jing, Screenr (web) https://www.screenr.com, CamStudio (Windows) http://camstudio.org, Screencast-o-matic (Windows/web) https://www.screencast-o-matic.com/are, or Snag-It https://tinyurl.com/oprv520 useful for recording comments of the students' writing on the screen.

You upload students' writing to your computer and then create a video of your highlighting and making comments about their writing that a student can then view to listen to your feedback about specific aspects of their writing as you are reading their text, therefore providing them with spontaneous reader-based feedback.

Here's a study on the use of video feedback on student writing: Henderson, M., & Phillips, M (2015). Video-based feedback on student assessment: Scarily personal. Australian Journal of Educational Technology, 31(1)

Screencast technology allows teachers or peers to make a video as they scroll through a student's paper and talk about what they see, perhaps using their cursor or other highlighting methods to call attention to specific words, lines, or paragraphs. Among the most popular of these is Jing http://tinyurl.com/3kkw4am, which creates five-minute (maximum) screencasts using a very user-friendly download. The files can be uploaded to a server associated with the program up to certain limit, beyond which there is a small subscription fee. (Students can also provide responses to two or three peers using Jing and never come close to reaching the data use threshold). Video: Use of Jing to give writing feedback: http://tinyurl.com/28g26uw

- Open-ended/rubric feedback. Essay Grader http://tinyurl.com/85t2t3e, Collaborize Classroom Pro http://tinyurl.com/86r2w3c, Easy Assessment http://tinyurl.com/7zbmotb, GoClass http://tinyurl.com/7st4pja, GradePad: Mobile Performance Assessment http://tinyurl.com/4k5n8sk

Digital Tools For Formative Assessment (for a list of tools http://tinyurl.com/mt7ugme)

Google Forms/Docs

Google Forms can be employed to provide open-ended written feedback to students' writing in response to specific prompts or questions (for examples of use of Forms http://tinyurl.com/qyhm6cg) associated with your assignments organized using Google Classroom http://tinyurl.com/nswmg7q—a

popular tool for organizing your assignments, students' submission of work, and feedback. One advantage of using Google Forms is that it serves as a repository of all of your students' responses to a particular prompt or question providing your with a perspective on the variation in students' responses within a class.

One useful tool for recording comments using to students writing on Google Docs is Google Kaizena https://kaizena.com. You first need to authorize use of Kaisena with Google Docs; you then select the Google Docs file to which you want to add audio comments to specific places in students' writing. You can activate Kaizena for use with Google Docs simply by going to the Kaisena site https://kaizena.com to authorize use of Kaisena with Google Docs and then selecting the Google Docs file to which you want to add comments (there is also a Chrome OS Kaizena app http://tinyurl.com/kkuvzvm). For a video tutorial on using Karizena, see http://tinyurl.com/kthv4ep to provide voice comments to Google Doc files (Roberts, 2013). And, students can also use the Pirate Pad http://piratepad.net/front-page for sharing writing with peers to then engage in chat and collaborative revision.

If students save their files as PDFs, you can also employ annotation apps such as iOS iAnnotate http://tinyurl.com/b7g38ma, PDF Max http://tinyurl.com/c8h9lqg, and Readdle http://tinyurl.com/c8h9lqg, and Readdle http://tinyurl.com/n7rwv5f to provide voice or written annotations as comments. You can then email back the files or save them on DropBox for students to review. (For more on instructor and peer feedback tools http://tinyurl.com/kvk4qu9.)

Quiz Tools

You can also use quiz tools described by Vicky Davis for formative assessment http://tinyurl.com/luyvfum, including Socrative http://www.socrative.com, Kahoot https://getkahoot.com, and Zaption https://www.zaption.com for inserting questions into a video.

- Students record-keeping/grading. Google Classroom for Google Apps
 http://www.google.com/edu/classroom, The TeacherTool http://tinyurl.com/6tovvwy, Super Duper Data Tracker http://tinyurl.com/6tovvwy, Super Duper Data Tracker http://tinyurl.com/6tovvwy, Super Duper Data Tracker http://tinyurl.com/6tovvwy, Super Duper Data Tracker http://tinyurl.com/6tovvwy, Super Duper Data Tracker http://tinyurl.com/6tovvwy, Super Duper Data Tracker http://tinyurl.com/6tovvwy, Super Duper Data Tracker http://tinyurl.com/6tovvwy, Super Duper Data Tracker http://tinyurl.com/6tovvwy, Super Duper Data Tracker http://tinyurl.com/6tovvwy, Super Duper Data Tracker http://tinyurl.com/6tovvwy, Super Data Tracker http://tinyurl.com/7tovvwy, Super Data Tracker <a href="http://tinyurl.com/7tovvwy, Super Data Tra
- e-Portfolios. Three Ring http://tinyurl.com/7uqzt2a, Teacher's Wire http://tinyurl.com/7ue5flu
 Developing Assessments for the Next Generation Science Standards http://tinyurl.com/n8pgqmq
 Resources on using e-portfolios http://tinyurl.com/76axj48