

Correction: Structural Racism and Supporting Black Lives – A Pharmacist’s Vow amid COVID-19

Nicole D. Avant, PharmD, BCACP

University of Cincinnati Experience-Based Learning and Career Education

An earlier version of this article (<https://doi.org/10.24926/iip.v12i2.3411>) included a layout error that misnumbered the references, resulting in errors for references 16-36. The reference list should read as follows:

References

- US Census Bureau Quick Facts: United States. Available online: <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/US/PS%20T045219> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- Cases in the US. Available online: <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/cases-updates/cases-in-us.html> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- COVIDView A Weekly Surveillance Summary of US COVID-19 Activity. Available online: <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/covid-data/covidview/index.html> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- Provisional Death Counts for Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19): Weekly Updates by Select Demographic and Geographic characteristics. Available online: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/vsrr/covid_weekly/index.htm#Race_Hispanic (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- Opinion | Why Coronavirus Is Killing African-Americans More Than Others. Available online: <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/14/opinion/sunday/coronavirus-racism-african-americans.html?auth=login-facebook> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- Health Factors | County Health Rankings and Roadmaps. <https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings/measures-data-sources/county-health-rankings-model/health-factors> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- Auburn A, Brown A, Grady J. External Factors vs. Right Choices: Findings From Cognitive Elicitations and Media Analysis on Health Disparities and Inequities. Louisville, KY: Cultural Logic; 2007.
- Jones C. Levels of racism: a theoretic framework and a gardener's tale. *American Journal of Public Health*. 2000;90(8):1212-5.
- Williams DR, Williams DR, Mohammed SA, Mohammed SA. Discrimination and racial disparities in health: evidence and needed research. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*. 2009;32(1):20-47.
- Black People Are Dying From COVID-19 at Higher Rates Because Racism Is a Preexisting Condition. Available online: <https://www.motherjones.com/coronavirus-updates/2020/04/black-people-are-dying-from-covid-19-at-higher-rates-because-racism-is-a-pre-existing-condition/> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- Banaji MR, Greenwald AG. *Blindspot: hidden biases of good people*. 1st ed. New York: Delacorte Press; 2013.
- Hardeman RR, Medina EM, Kozhimannil KB. Structural Racism and Supporting Black Lives — The Role of Health Professionals. *The New England Journal of Medicine*. 2016;375(22):2113-5.
- Oath of a Pharmacist | American Pharmacists Association. Available Online: <https://www.pharmacist.com/oath-pharmacist> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- Metzl JM, Roberts DE. Structural competency meets structural racism: race, politics, and the structure of medical knowledge. *The virtual mentor: VM*. 2014;16(9):674-90.
- Accreditation standards and key elements for the professional program in pharmacy leading to the doctor of pharmacy degree ("Standards 2016"). Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education; 2 February 2015 Accessed 4 Aug 2020 <https://www.aacpeaccredit.org/pdf/Standards2016FINAL.pdf>
- Flint city, Michigan; United States. Available online: <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/flintcitymichigan,US/PST045219> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- Flint Water Crisis: Is the Water Clean Now? Available online: <https://www.npr.org/2019/04/25/717104335/5-years-after-flints-crisis-began-is-the-water-safe> <https://www.cnn.com/2016/03/04/us/flint-water-crisis-fast-facts/index.html> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- Lead: Health Problems Caused by Lead - NIOSH Workplace Safety and Health Topic. Available online: <https://www.cdc.gov/niosh/topics/lead/health.html> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- Joint Statement on the Response to the Coronavirus/COVID-19 Pandemic. Available online: <https://www.nmanet.org/news/503170/Joint-Statement-on-the-Response-to-the-CoronavirusCOVID-19-Pandemic.htm> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- CDC Reverses Course Again On Using Race As Testing Criteria. Available online: <https://www.wvixu.org/post/cdc-reverses-course-again-using-race-testing-criteria#stream/0> (accessed on 13 May 2020)
- Interim Guidance: Healthcare Professionals 2019- nCoV. Available online: <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/clinical-criteria.html> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- COVID-19: Investing in black lives and livelihoods. Available online: <https://www.mckinsey.com/~media/mckinsey/industries/public%20and%20social%20sector/our%20insights/covid%2019%20investing%20in%20black%20lives%20and%20livelihoods/covid-19-investing-in-black-lives-and-livelihoods-report.pdf> (accessed on 13 May 2020)
- New York City's Frontline Workers. Available online: <https://comptroller.nyc.gov/reports/new-york-citys-frontline-workers/> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
- Gap between number of blacks, whites in prison narrows. Available online: <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2019/04/30/shrinking-gap-between-number-of-blacks-and-whites-in-prison/> (accessed 13 May 2020).

25. Racial Disparities in Homelessness in the United States - National Alliance to End Homelessness. Available online: <https://endhomelessness.org/resource/racial-inequalities-homelessness-numbers/> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
26. Opinion: Race Disparities Built In To COVID-19 Treatment Guidance For Hospitals: Shots - Health News. Available online: <https://www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2020/04/21/838763690/opinion-u-s-must-avoid-building-racial-bias-into-covid-19-emergency-guidance> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
27. Framing Questions on Intersectionality. Available online: https://ushrnetwork.org/uploads/Resources/framing_questions_on_intersectionality_1.pdf (accessed 13 May 2020).
28. Avant ND, Gillespie GL. Pushing for health equity through structural competency and implicit bias education: A qualitative evaluation of a racial/ethnic health disparities elective course for pharmacy learners. *Currents in Pharmacy Teaching and Learning*. 2019;11(4):382-93.
29. Avant ND, Weed E, Connelly C, Hincapie AL, Penm J. Qualitative Analysis of Student Pharmacists' Reflections of Harvard's Race Implicit Association Test. *Currents in Pharmacy Teaching and Learning*. 2018;10(5):611-7.
30. Avant ND, Davis RD. Navigating and Supporting Marginalized Identities in Dominant Pharmacy Spaces. *Innov Pharm*. 2019; 9(4).
31. Avant, ND, Penm J, Hincapie AL, Gillespie GL. "Not to Exclude You, But...": Characterization of Pharmacy Student Microaggressions and Recommendations for Academic Pharmacy. *Curr Pharm Teach Learn*. 2020; 12(10):1171-1179.
32. Clinical Care. Available online: <https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings/measures-data-sources/county-health-rankings-model/health-factors/clinical-care> (accessed on 13 May 2020).
33. Arya V, Butler L, Leal S, et al. Systemic racism: Pharmacists' role and responsibility. *Journal of the American Pharmacists Association*. 2020;60:e43-e46.
34. Jones CP, Jones CY, Perry GS, Barclay G, Jones CA. Addressing the Social Determinants of Children's Health: A Cliff Analogy. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*. 2009;20(4):1-12.
35. COVID-19: A Human Rights Checklist. Available online: <https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/04/14/covid-19-human-rights-checklist> (access 13 May 2020).
36. Crear-Perry J, Correa-de-Araujo R, Lewis Johnson T, McLemore MR, Neilson E, Wallace M. Social and Structural Determinants of Health Inequities in Maternal Health. *Journal of women's health (Larchmont, N.Y.)*. 2021;30:23-235.